



## How to Sharpen Your Searches

Goal	How to Do It	Example	Effect
Find an exact word or phrase	Use <b>quotation marks</b>	"Henry Jones"	Only results with <i>Henry Jones</i> together.
Include a specific word	Use <b>plus sign (+)</b>	+Judith	Forces <i>Judith</i> to appear in results.
Exclude a specific word	Use <b>minus sign (-)</b>	-John	Removes results mentioning <i>John</i> .
Find different spellings	Use <b>question mark (?)</b> for 1 letter	Jens?n	Finds <i>Jensen</i> and <i>Jenson</i> .
Find word variations	Use <b>asterisk (*)</b> after the root	Car*	Finds <i>car</i> , <i>cars</i> , <i>carriage</i> , <i>carpenter</i> , etc.



## Bonus Tips

- **Use Filters:** After searching, use the filters on the **upper left** to narrow by:
  - Collection (e.g., Wills, Freedmen's Bureau)
  - Date range
  - Location
- **Combine Techniques:** Mix quotation marks, plus signs, and filters for maximum precision.
- **Review the Document Itself:** AI transcription can misread handwriting. Always verify!



## Example Advanced Search

**Goal:** Find *Henry Jones* but exclude references to *John*:

"Henry Jones" -John

**Goal:** Find someone whose name could be spelled *Jensen* or *Jenson*:

Jens?n

**Goal:** Find documents mentioning *carriage*, *carpenter*, or *cars*:

Car\*



# How to Search for Two Surnames Together

If you want to find documents where **both surnames appear**, you can:

- Use the plus sign (+) before each name

Example:

+Taylor +Burns

✓ This search will **only return documents where both "Taylor" and "Burns" are mentioned**, even if they are not side-by-side.

- Use quotation marks if they must be together in a phrase

Example:

"Taylor Burns"

✓ This search will **only return documents where "Taylor Burns" appear exactly in that order, side-by-side**.

**Tip:** Usually, using +Name +Name is better for finding both names anywhere in the document, especially in wills, deeds, and contracts where names may appear separately.



## Why Use Full-Text Search?

Full-Text Search unlocks mentions buried deep inside unindexed documents like:

- Wills
- Probate inventories
- Freedmen's Bureau records
- Deeds and land claims

Perfect for finding enslaved ancestors, lost family members, or hidden community connections.



## Quick Links

- [FamilySearch Labs: Full-Text Search](#)